

Regional Consultative Group: 「Humanitarian Civil-Military Coordination for Asia and the Pacific」のパネルディスカッションに参加しました（2021/12/01）

テーマ：Humanitarian assistance、Civil-Military Coordination
会場：オンライン

12月1日に UNOCHA（国連人道問題調整事務所）、オーストラリア政府、Center for Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance（CFE-DM）により、Regional Consultative Group：Humanitarian Civil-Military Coordination for Asia and the Pacific がオンラインで開催されました。その中のパネルディスカッションに、当研究所の泉貴子准教授（国際防災戦略研究分野）がパネリストとして招待され、ディスカッションに参加しました。その他にも、このパネルディスカッションには、フィリピン、オーストラリア、インドネシア、バングラデシュから国際 NGO、軍隊、大学教員の合計5名がパネリストとして参加しました。

この地域フォーラムは今年で7回目を迎えますが、大規模災害が発生した際に、各国の軍隊が民間や国際機関と連携し、効果的な支援を行うための議論を深める場として始まりました。今年は特に「Localization」に焦点をあて、様々なステークホルダーがこれまでの災害対応・復興過程において、コミュニティや地元の機関・軍隊がどのように連携したのか、また、新型コロナの状況の中、効果的な災害対応・支援が提供された事例について議論しました。

CFE-DM は、APRU 加盟大学でもあるハワイ大学マノア校と災害研究分野で共同研究等を行っており、マルチハザードプログラムにて来年ハワイで開催を視野にしているワークショップに関して、ハワイ大学と連携してセッション開催等を計画しています。今後、アジア太平洋の災害対応等の分野で、マルチハザードプログラムとも連携していく予定です。






LOCALIZATION AND CIVIL MILITARY COORDINATION - RCG7 PANEL MEMBERS

Maria Carinnes Alejandria	CPT Ryan Garcia	Takako Izumi	Runa Khan	Puji Pujiono
 <p>Maria Carinnes Alejandria is an Associate Professor at the Department of Sociology of the University of Santo Tomas where she also serves as the head of the Social Health Studies unit of the Research Center for Social Sciences and Education. She is the Editor-in-Chief of the Journal of Social Health, a peer-reviewed open access journal published by the University of Santo Tomas. She received her PhD in Anthropology from University of the Philippines where she explored food insecurity among older adults in a suburban community. As a feminist anthropologist of health and disaster, she has been collaboratively working with urban informal settlers in negotiating with social institutions for inclusive development towards health and climate justice. A current Global Fellow of Brown University Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Studies, she is engaged in multi-country research projects exploring humanitarian coordination during periods of disaster. Her most recent publications include the edited volumes Aging in the Global South: Opportunities and Challenges, and Disaster Archipelago: Locating Vulnerability and Resilience in the Philippines; and journal articles exploring food and culture, intergenerational vulnerability to food insecurity, communicable diseases, and the intersection between health and climate change.</p>	 <p>CPT Ryan Garcia is a Security Cooperation portfolio manager in the Oceania Branch, Security Cooperation Division, United States Army Pacific. Previously, CPT Garcia served as the Press Officer for Task Force Oceania, as a Military Government Officer at the 322nd Civil Affairs Brigade, and as a Commerce and Trade Officer on the Functional Specialty Team at the 331st Civil Affairs Command. CPT Garcia is a graduate of the Quartermaster Basic Officer Leadership Course, Logistics Captains' Career Course, and was awarded the Military Government Officer, Economist AOC. He holds a bachelor's degree in Economics and Political Science from the University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA), and a Doctor of Philosophy in Political Science with a specialization in Political Economy from Yale University. As a civilian, CPT Garcia is an Assistant Professor in the Defense Resources Management Institute (DRMI) at the Naval Postgraduate School (NPS) in Monterey California. At DRMI, CPT Garcia instructs and advises DOD/MDA decision makers from both the U.S. and partner nations on resource management, decision making under uncertainty, mitigating risk, and evaluation of current and future programing based on the political, financial, and threat environment. He is currently conducting research in the areas of Decision Analysis, Program Evaluation, Misinformation, and Civil-Military Relations.</p>	 <p>Takako Izumi is an associate professor at Tohoku University's International Research Institute of Disaster Science (IRIDeS), working on global frameworks and strategies for disaster risk reduction (DRR). Her research focuses on international DRR strategies, humanitarian assistance, and DRR initiatives at the local and community levels. She is currently serving as director of the Multi-Hazards Programs, started in 2013 by the Association of Pacific Rim Universities (APRU), a consortium of 60 leading research institutions. The Multi-Hazards Program aims to harness the collective capabilities of APRU universities for cutting-edge research on disaster science, and contribute to a policy-making process at regional and international levels. Before joining Tohoku University, she spent more than 15 years working in the fields of disaster risk reduction, response, recovery, and development with NGOs and various United Nations agencies, including UN Habitat, UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UNOCHA), UN Office of the Recovery Coordinator for Aceh and Nias (UNORC), and UN Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR). Since May 2021, she has been serving as a member of the Asian-Pacific Science and Technology Advisory Group (APSTAG) established by UNDRR to support the efforts of governments and stakeholders in the implementation of the Sendai Framework for DRR. She holds Ph.D. in Global Environmental Study from Kyoto University, Japan.</p>	 <p>Runa Khan, an Ashoka fellow and Schwab Foundation social entrepreneur, is the Founder and Executive Director of Friendship. Friendship was founded drawing upon Runa Khan's wide range of practical experiences of teaching, setting up small businesses, tourism, and communication among others. She is a published author with eight books, six on pedagogy and two on children's stories. She is the Board Member of Global Dignity and Country Chair of Global Dignity Bangladesh and the Founder of Friendship International that is working in four European countries, fundraising and building relationships for Friendship in Bangladesh. Her work is based on simple logic, empathy, respect, deep sense of justice and innovation. She received several international awards and recognition, including Green Award by Positive Planet (2019), Schwab Foundation's Social Entrepreneur Award (2012), IDB Award for contribution toward Women in development (2008), Rolex Awards for Entrepreneurship (2006), and Ashoka Fellowship (1994).</p>	 <p>Puji Pujiono is a Senior advisor to the Pujiono Centre, a leading Indonesian knowledge-development NGO with keen focus on locally-led humanitarian reform at national and global level. He is one of the founders of the Indonesian Development - Humanitarian Alliance comprising major networks of more than 100 Indonesian NGOs. Previously, for more than 20 years, Puji has held various professional and managerial positions in refugee protection and services, disaster risk management, and humanitarian emergency response, both in the field and in headquarters, including being the head of Kobe-based UNOCHA for East and South Asia. In the region, he is known to be one of the architects behind the Indonesian Disaster Management Law, initiating ASEAN disaster management portfolio and crafting the Regional Agreement on Disaster Management and Emergency Response. A social worker by training and profession, Puji took advanced study at the school of Social Engineering at the Tokyo Kogyo Daigaku, and obtained Master degree in Social Work and Doctoral degree in Public Administration, both from the University of the Philippines. He has been designated by the Network of Empowered AID Recipients to be part of the Facilitation Group in the Grand Bargain 2.0 and as a Sherpa speaking for humanitarian actors of the Global South.</p>

文責：泉 貴子（国際防災戦略研究分野）